

Title: Cause and Effects of World War II Author: Joshua Michael, PS 186, NYC

Subject Area/ Grade: Social Studies 9/10th grade ICT room

In this one week exercise, students will integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in diverse formats and media in order to explain The Treaty of Versailles and the Neutrality Act and their effect on WWII.

### Goals

**SWBAT** 

Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in diverse formats and media (e.g., visually, quantitatively, as well as in words) in order to address a question or solve:

- The Treaty of Versailles
- Neutrality Act

**SWBAT** 

Explain The Treaty of Versailles and the Neutrality Act its effect on the war

# **Content Area and Standards**

Common Core

<u>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RH.6-8.1</u> Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.

<u>CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RH.6-8.2</u> Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

## **Activity**

Student choice project analyzing cause and effects of WW2 Content/skills, free write for characters, background information

#### **Essential Question**

Is war necessary and if so when/why? What is a world power, what creates one and when is it necessary? What are the causes and effects of war?



## Video project work

The class will be divided into 4 groups of 5 students. We will assign roles for our Newscast report to be done with the Audio Video department. Roles include: News Anchor, field reporter, cameraman, sound/producer, script supervisor/editor. The role will be discussed by the group.

The topic of the newscast will be discussed by the group from a list given in advance. Today's group work will decide what the group will report on, the roles of the different students and brainstorming/organizing how it will be done.

## **Journals/Letters Home**

Project: The WWII Experience

Students will receive a draft notice – to either join the Army, Navy or Marines, or to work in critical war industries (e.g. a soldier in E Company of the 2<sup>nd</sup> Battalion of the 101<sup>st</sup> Airborne Division, a sailor on the USS Massachusetts, a female munitions worker, a pilot of the Tuskegee Airmen, etc.). They will prepare a diary assignment where they will trace their war experience by using and applying primary and secondary sources. Students will also present their findings to the class. Teachers will prepare preliminary research for students to utilize, but the students will continue their research in the Library.

### **Essential Question:**

What is a world power, what creates one and when is it necessary? Is war necessary and if so: when and why? What are the causes and effects of war?

# Joy2Learn Artists /Videos that Support Project

Gregory Hines-Why the Creative Process: Improvography

https://www.joy2learn.org/dancing/why/the-creative-process/

Hector Elizondo-Antigone: Words as Symbols

https://www.joy2learn.org/theater/antigone/inside-hector-s-head/words-as-symbols/

Hector Elizondo-Cyrano de Bergerac: Importance of Words

https://www.joy2learn.org/theater/cyrano-de-bergerac/inside-hector-s-head/importance-of-words/



# **Art Forms that May Be Included**

#### Student choice:

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## **Connections to Students Passion Areas and Interests**

Based on a unit on WW2 some discussion ideas and/or do now/exit tickets could be: Have you had any family members that have served in the armed forces? If so, who and when? What was their experience?"

Another idea is a question about playing war games (Call of Duty, etc). How close do students think the experience of playing war and actually being in a war may be? What may be the major differences? Should we play games about war? What are your feelings when you play a war game? After studying the cause and effects of war is this something you will continue to play games of?

Student choice of project directly correlates their individual passion and/or interests

### **Materials Needed**

Handouts, smartboard, video equipment (materials needed will be based on student choice of project)



#### **Collaborators**

Students may choose to work with other students on projects with defined roles in place and additional prerequisites to show individual participation

## Assessment

Summative: rough drafts, outlines, background information etc

#### **Timeline**

This is most likely a week-long project. We will have to allow for additional research time for students to truly understand their characters.

An example of what one day may be like follows.

Do Now 10 min: Essential question discussion/Intro

Mini Lesson 10 minutes: Video viewing and discussion/intro to projects.

**Student centered individual group practice 20 minutes:** Project time (individual/group)

Exit Ticket 5 min: 3 new facts you learned about your subject today.